

Ricvrb AbjôZe` wR 8 mtsj b Dcj jñ msev` mtsj b
2 Rj vB 2008, XvKv wi tcvUfm`BDwbU, XvKv



FtYi tevSv GgwWwR ARBtK evavMô-Kitô
evsj vt` tki `et`wkK t`bv ewwZj KitZ nte

wcôj msew` K eÜMY,
mjkvmtbi Rb` cövi wfhvb - mpcôt_tk itf`Qv |

Avcbviv AeMZ AvtQb th, AvMvgx 7-9 Rj vB 2008 Ricvrb tnv`vBtWvtZ AbjôZ ntZ hv`Q wktf vbz. AvUwU t`tki
tRvU wR 8 mtsj b| cöZeQi AbjôZ GB mtsj tb Dbqbkxj | Mixe t`k_tj vi Rb` wkñlv, `v`, Rjv wv tZj, Lv` |
FY-mvrvth`i e`vcvti wewfbæ_s i`ZpcY`m×vš-ntq_vtK | Gvrti mtsj tb cäv Avtj vP` wclqmg n`Q wek; A_öwZtZ
Rjv wv tZj i gj` ewxi cñve, Rj evqMZ cwi eZö, mnmä Dbqj j`ñ` m`uwlkZ wclqvej x| evsj vt` k mn Gwkqvi
`f`tbwZ t`kmgñi Rb` G mtsj b wtkl fvtæ_s i`ZpcY` wclRto weivRgvb Lv` msKtUi gñL Lv` Avg`wbi I ci
wbfP`kxj t`kmgñi Zxe`ñj av I Acjô mvgwMk `wi`^acwi w`wZ`K AvI RvUj Kti tQ | 2008 mvtj i gvp`gvtm Lv` gñ`i
`vg 2002 mvtj i Zj bvq AZ`š-AvovB_s Y tetotQ | MZ GK eQi Prtj i `vg tetotQ 222 % | GB cwi w`wZ evsj vt`tki
gZ t`k_tj vtZ Af`š+xYfvtæ Lv` i gj` ewxtZ fvgKv titLtQ | G Ae`vi m`v` ntqQ tZtj i D`Pgj`, `Re Rjv wbi
I ci µg wbfP`kxj Zv, Gi mvt`_wKQ i BwvKvi K t`tki i Bwv wbtlavAv Avtvtci Kvity | Gi metP`tq eo wkKvi nj
Lv` Avg`wbi I ci wbfP`kxj t`k_tj v | tmRb` AvmbwR 8 mtsj tb Lv` Avg`wbi I ci wbfP`kxj `wi`^at`kmgñi
Pwv`v nt`Q Lv` i Avakvti i gZ tgñj K mgm`vi mgvavtb wR 8 mtsj b KvhrKi Dcvq LtR tei Kite |

evsj vt`tk Lv` NvUwZ Ges Riebhu`vi e`q ewxi mt½ Zxe`nt`Q `wi`^acwi w`wZ, hv mnmä Dbqj j`ñ`gviv ARBtK
Am`e Kti Zj tQ | Lv` gj` ewxRwbZ gj`_öwzi dtj MZ Rvbpwvi t`tk gvp`chš-mgtq `wi`^agvbtI cKZ Avq KtgtQ
36.7% | evsj vt`tk bZb fvtæ 8.5% gvbt `wi`^amxgvi brtP`tbtg tMtQ |

Dcw`Z msew` K eÜjv,
Rj evqycwi eZö Avgvt`i gZ t`kmgñi Rieb I RweKvi cöZ th P`vtj Ä Qto w`tqQ tmUv tgvKvtelj v Kivi gZ ht`ó
m`u` I mvg`_Avgvt`i nvZ tbB | AvBwvwmwöi wmvve Abhwaq AvMvgx 100 eQi mgy`^ctöi D`PZv 1 wglvi tetö hvte |
ZvtZ Zvj tq hvte wtkfj dmw Rvgi GK-ZZxqysk | mteP` Suki Zvj Kvi t`k_tj vi gñ` evsj vt`k Ae`vb Dcti i
w`tk | Rj evqMZ GB cwi eZö GhveZ Kvtj GgwWwRöi ARB`_tj vtKI wbgf` Kite | Gme wetePbvq AvmbwR 8 mtsj b
AZ`š-`i`ZpcY` Avgiv j`ñ` KivQ th, AvwKvi Dbqbtbi wclqU wR 8 mtsj tb thfvtæ Avtj wPZ nq Gwkqvi `wi`^at`
t`kmgñi tmZj bvq_s i`Zpnb_vtK | Gwkqvi ivR`wZK tbZæ; I bvwvi K mgvRtK G wcltq gtbvthvMx nevi Rb` Avnevb
Rvbw`Q |

RwZmsN 2000 mvtj mnmäi Dbqj j`ñ`gviv tNv Yv Kiti I wktf vbz t`kmgñi GB j`ñ` ARB` th cöqvRbxq mrvqZv
cövtbi A½xKvi Kti wQj Zv iñv Kti w | Lv` msKU, Rjv wv tZj I Rj evqMZ msKU tgvKvtelj v thLvtb A`bK t`wk
ewz mrvqZv cöqvRb, tmLvtb evsj vt`tki gZ t`k_tj vtK `et`wkK FtYi dut` AvUtK wmtq cöZeQi wkñlv I `v`i
tPtq `et`wkK t`bv cwi tkvta t`wk e`q KitZ nt`Q |

wcôj msew` K eÜiv,
mpcô2006 mvtj i wv`m` t`tk evsj vt`tki `et`wkK FY ewwZtj i e`vcvti cövi Yv Pwvj tq AvmtQ | m`cöZ mpcöi cñ
t`tk `et`wkK FY, GgwWwR I tgñj K tmevLvZ wbtq GKvU Mtel Yv cñ cKvk Kiv ntqQ | GB Mtel Yvq t`Lv hvq th,
MZ KtqK eQi ati evsj vt`k wkñlv I `v` LvZi tPtq `et`wkK t`bv cwi tkvta t`wk A_`e`q KitQ | evsj vt`k 2007
mvtj `et`wkK t`bv cwi tkvta 1551.3 wgvj qb gwKö Wjvi e`q Kti hv H eQi miKvti i tgvU e`tqi 18% (wRwvöi
2.4%), hvi A`bKvB ga`tgq` Ges `xN`gq` | H GKB eQi wkñlv I `v` LvZ miKvti i e`q wQj h_vµtg 16.5%
Ges 7.4% | 2007 mvtj i ivR`^evtRtUi Avtj vtK t`Lv hvq wkñlv I `v` LvZi e`q wQj h_vµtg 15.65% I 5.89%,
Ab`w`tk i ayFY cwi tkvta e`q nq 25% |

evsj v`tk GgwWwR0i j q`gviv AR#bi Rb` tmevLvZ e`q evovtbv AZ`S- i`ZcYq evsj v`tki 14 tKwU gvbtl i gta` c0q 7 tKwU gvbtl `wi`? `wqY Gwkqvi gta` evsj v`tki `wit`i nvi mtevP| `et`wkK FtiYi kZAx b gl Kpd bv ntj evsj v`tki gZ t`tki t`qit` Dbqb mnvqZv tKvb KvRB Avmte bv|

evsj v`tk `et`wkK t`bvi cwigvY

- 2007 Gi Rb chS-evsj v`tki `et`wkK t`bvi w`wZi (Outstanding of External Debt) cwigvY 20713.1 wgwj qb gwK0 Wj vi, thLvfb 19354.8 wgwj qb gwK0 Wj vi (c0q 97%) ntj v ga`tgq w` Ges `vNfgq w` t`bv| hv m`u0fvte kZAx# `et`wkK mnrvth`i ZxeZvi cwigvYtK wbt` R Kti |
- evsj v`tk gv_wicQz t`bvi cwigvY 1974 mvtj wQj 6.56 gwK0 Wj vi, 2007 G hv teto `wotqtQ 147.32 gwK0 Wj vi |
- evsj v`tk k`K 1 Wj vi Abj vb MthtiYi wecixtZ 1.5 Wj vi FtiYi t`bv cwitkva Kitz nq|
- evsj v`tk `et`wkK t`bvi cwigvY metPtq tewk tetotQ 1980-1990 mgqKvtj, 1980 mvtj hv wQj 3921 wgwj qb gwK0 Wj vi, 1990 G Zv wZb_Y epv tctq `wotqtQ 12439 wgwj qb gwK0 Wj vti | hv wekpvstKi kvLv (International Development Association - IDA) Gi bgbxq FY (Soft Loan) wnmvte evsj v`k tctqtQ| eZgvtb hvi gvij evsj v`tki RbMYtK w`tZ nt`Q|
- c0ZeQi Avgiv th cwigvY `et`wkK mnrvh` cvB (FY I Abj vb wgtj) Zvi c0q Mto 65% B m` Avmj cwitkva e`q Kitz nq|

%`wkK FtiYi G tevsv evsj v`tk GgwWwR AR0tK gvivZKfvte evavM0-KitQ| evsj v`k G A_wkqv-`v`LvZ eivl Kitz cvitZv|

wkqv-`v` LvZ eivl eavg `et`wkK t`bv cwitkva

evsj v`tk e`w3MZ I miKwi LvZ wgtj RvZxq Avtqi 2.2% wkqv LvZ e`q nq| fvitZ RvZxq Avtqi 3.3% Ges tbcvtj 3.4% wkqv LvZ e`q nq| 2008-09 A_0Qti `v`LvZ tgvU eivl 5862 tKwU UvKv, hv tgvU eivl i 5.9%| GgwWwR0i j q`gviv wv0Z Kitz ntj miKvitK RvZxq evtRtUi 10-12% `v`LvZ eivl t`qv DvPr| Avgvt`i `v`LvZi eivl MZ c0q GK `kK atiB wRwWic0i Mto gvU 01% fvM, wek| `v` ms`vi mpcwv k Abhvq G eivl wRwWic0i 5% nl qv DvPr|

evsj v`k miKvi ivR`Avtqi mvgvb` AskB wkqv-`v` LvZ e`q Kti | G `fUv t`qit` miKwi e`tqi cwigvY tgvU e`tqi gvU 25%| GgwWwRi me_tjv j q` AR#bi Rb` G `fUv t`qit` e`q eivl evovtZ nte| c0Z eQi evtRtU G `fUv t`qit` th e`q evovtbv nq, gy`v0wZi wnmve wetePbvq wbtj G t`qit` c0Z eivl i cwigvY Lp mvgvb`B nte| c0Z eQi evsj v`tk `et`wkK t`bv tkvta e`q Kitz nq Mto 1070 wgwj qb gwK0 Wj vi | th A_wkqv, `v`i gZ Rbtmev LvZ e`q eivl evovtbvi KvR e`envi Kiv thZ|

evsj v`tki `et`wkK t`bv emvZj cwiv`wZ

eZgvtb mgq chS-FY `wqZkxj Zvi welqvU wnmve Kiv nq FY tkvtai mvt_ iBwv Avq hv wRwWic0i AbcvtZi wfvEtZ| hv GgwWwR AR#bi Rb` c0qvRbxq At_P mvt_ m`u3 Kti t`Lv nq bv| wekpvstKi FY `wqZkxj Zvi GB wnmvewU ZvB AM0YthvM`| RvwMstNi mvtE gnvMpe Kvd Avbv 2005 mvtj etjt0b, 0FY `wqZkxj Zvi welqvUtK GgwWwR AR#bi m`u3 Kti bZbfvte msAviqZ Kitz nte0|

wekpvstK evsj v`tki cwiv`wZtK `Less Indebted` t`k wnmvte wetePbv Kti | wbcvqZ FY tkvtai KvitY evsj v`tk FY `wqZkxj (Debt Sustainable) t`k wntme wetePbv Kiv nq| evsj v`k Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative A_ev Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative Gi tKvbuLi gta`B cwimwYz nt`Q bv|

Aciv`tk wR-8 f3 t`kmgv Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative AbvniY Kti evsj v`tki FY emvZj i welqvU wetePbvq wbt`Q bv| RbMtiYi wkqv-`v`i welqvUtK AM0n` Kti hviv wbcvqZ FY tkva KitiQ Zv`itK `Good Debtor` wnmvte wetePbv Kiv nt`Q| evsj v`k thtnZwbcvqZ tkva Kti, evsj v`tki ZvB mdj Zvi gvij w`tZ nt`Q|

