

cmb I RvZxq evfRU

1. tcvivcu

cmb gvbt i Rxeib AZ`š, i`ZcY`GkuU Dcv`vb Ges tgsij K gvbevaKvi | eZgvtb A_`%wZK I mvgwRKfvte mgx GB cu_extZ 120 tKwU gvbj mjcq cmbi cbc`Zv t_k ewAZ, Ab`w`tk 260 tKwU gvbj cqub`vkb mjeav cvqvb| Dctiv³ Gme wmvve t_k mgn`vi GkuU w`K gvI t`Lv hvq| Gqvovl mvi v cu_extZ cZeQi `wZ cmb cvb I A`v`Ki cqub`vkb cwi w`wzi wkKvi ntq 18 j vL wki gviv hvq| 21 kZtKi i`tZ Gfm Gtbl `wZ cmb cu_extZ wki gZ`ji wZxq enEg KviY|

fycp`I fMF`cmb maut`I cPth`evsj v`k mgx| Rvtj i gtZv Qnotq_vKv AmsL` b`b`xi cEvnZ cmb Ges Lvj uej, cKj, nvl i, evl o cFvZ w`wZxj Rj vktqi cmb fep`cmb maut`I AšfP`| fep`cmb maut`I ewil R cwi gvY Fjft` cwi ewZ ntq_vtK| el`tgsmtg AvM` gvfm GB cwi gvY_vtK mterP| ZLb cQ 1,40,000 wKDtgK cmb t`iki Dci w`tq cEvnZ nq| Ab`w`tk i`FZtZ tde`qwi gvfm fcp`cmbi cwi gvY mebgach`q DcbxZ nq Ges cQ 7,000 wKDtgK cmb cEvnZ nq|

2. cmb maut`I Pwn`v I cbc`Zv

cmbi Pwn`v ue`Z I e`vcK| Kul, Mn`vij I wki cQvRtb cmbi itqtQ tfvM` (consumptive) Pwn`v| Avevi tbs Pj vPj, grm, j eYv³Zv wqsy, `tY nwmKiY cFvZ cQvRtb itqtQ cmbi AtfvM` (non-consumptive) Pwn`v| cmbi tgvU Pwn`v aiv ntqtQ tmPrKvth`cmbi Pwn`v, DcKj xq Gj vKvq j eYv³Zv wqsy, b`b`xi grm`m`u` i`qV, Af`stxY tbs Pj vPj, Mn`vij x Ges wki Kvi Lvbvq cmbi Pwn`vi wfvEtZ| evsj v`tki cmbi tgvU Pwn`v 24,370 wgvj qb Nbvglvi |

LvZ wfvEK cmbi Pwn`v

LvZ	cmbi Pwn`v (wgvj qb Nb wglvi)	Pwn`vi %
Kul	14209	58.6
tbSPj vPj	9910	40.7
Mn`vij I wki Kvi Lvbv	170	0.7

(mf: evsj wcvlQv, evsj v`k GukqulK tmvmvBU, gvP`2003)

cmbi tgvU Pwn`vi gta` 77.2% f-cp`cmb t_k Ges Aenko 22.8% fMF`cmb t_k ciY nte etj avi Yv Kiv ntj I Gi cQ 80 kZvskB fMF`cmbi I ci wbfPkj |

eZgvtb t`tki 82 j vL tn±I Avev` Rvigi cQ 60 kZvskB tmP e`vi Avl Zvaxb| tgvU 24 nvRvi wWcvUDeI tqj, 9 j vL 25 nvRvi kvtj v I 79 nvRvi 850wU cvl qvi cvt`ui mvnvth` f-MF`cmb DtEjv b KtI Gme RvgtZ tmP t`qv nt`Q| Gqvov Mn`vij x KvRi Rb` itqtQ 45 j vL wWcvUDeI tqj I cvau| tKvtrv bwiZgvj v bv_vKvq Ambqsz` fivte cmb DtEjv b Ges Zv Ace`envi fMF`cmb msktUi GkuU eo Kvi Y| evsj v`tk cQ 14 nvRvi gvBj %N`260 wU tQvU eo b`b`x Ges 20 nvRvi eo Lvj itqtQ| Gme b`b`xi DRvtrv fviZi t`qv eva Ges b`b`x_tj v I Zv nvi vtrvi Kvi tY f-cjOl cmbkb`Zv mjo ntqtQ| Gqvov mvcZK eQi_tj vZ Mo ejocvZ Ktg hvl qvq AvMvgtZ cmb mskU evsj v`tki Rb` KwvZi nte| f-MF`Rj vavti i cmb w`tq eZgvtb Avgt`I Kul, tmP, wki, Mn`vij x I cvbxq Rtj i cQ cFivUvB tgvtrv ntPQ|

cmb e`emvi`ewkK wP`

dvY wfvEK`wU eURwZK tKv`uwb wfv`w` BDubfvMf Ges mjqR`wqvi cmb e`emvi t`qit` tRvbtij tgvUmOl t`dW` dvDtUk`bi gZ mefomx`wU tKv`uwb| G`wU tKv`uwb cu_exi eZgvtb cmb ewiYR`i kZKiv 70 fvM wqsy Kti| mvi v cu_extZ wfv`w` BDubfvMf I mjqR mn 10 wU eo tKv`uwb AvtQ hvi v`mjcq cmb0 mieivni e`emvi mvt`RwZ| Ab`eo tKv`uwb_tj v nt`Q tvtqRm mi, Avi WneDB-t`gm I qvUvi Ges teKtUj -BDvbBtUW BDvUvj wU| GB tKv`uwb_tj v cu_exi 150 wU t`tki 200wgvj qb tfv³v`K cmb mieivn I eR`cmb e`v`vcbv msvs`-tmev w`tq_vtK|

tevZj RvZ cmbi e`emvi cu_exi mefoc`v`*Z eaBkxj I mefP`q Kg wqsz` e`emv_tj vi GKwU| GB e`emv cZeQi 20 kZvsk nvti c`hvi j vF KtQ| 2001 mvtj cu_ex Rto cQ 90 wgvj qb wj Uvi tevZj RvZ cmb wgvj nq, Gme tevZtj i tenki fvMB nt`Q cpef e`envti i AthvM` cwe`tki tevZtj | tevZj RvZ cmb wgvj t_k tgvU j vfi cwi gvY 22 wgvj qb gwK`Wj vi | tevZj RvZ cmb wgvj tKv`uwb thgb tbmtj, tKvKvKj v I tccm wecj cwi gvY gvprv wvovZ KtZ memgqB bZb bZb cmbi Drm LfR teovq| tKv`uwb_tj v Kul Rvg, Av`emx RbtMoxi wPiyfug, AiY fvg Ges tKvB AAjtj i cFiv cmbi mieivntKB wktb tbq Zvi ci H AAjtj i cFiv cmb Ztj wbtq H AAjtj K cwi Z`³ etj tNvl Yv t`q|

3. cmb maut` mavi Y gvbt i AwfMg`Zv

tUkMB cwi tek wvovZKi tYi GkuU i`ZcY`vbt`RK ntj v mjcq cmb I cqub`vkb ev m`wbtUk`bi mjeav wvovZ Kiv| evsj v`tk mjcq cmbi tKv mgn`v nZ bv hw`bv fMF`cmb tZ AvtmBk aiv bv coZ| t`tki 64 wU tRj vi gta` 61 wU tRj vq AvtmBk`Z Qnotq ctoQ Ges Gi Kvi tY 5 tKwU gvbj`v`SukI m`y`xb| Av`gi`gwi 2001 Avjvftl 6 kZvsk gvbj U`vc t_k, 80 % PvcKj, 5 kZvsk Mfxi bj Kc, 9 kZvsk cKj I b`xbj v t_k Lvevi cmb mslb

